



Roma Inclusion Index

28th International Steering Committee meeting
Decade of Roma Inclusion 2005-2015
Sarajevo, September 9, 2015

RII idea

- Decade declaration:



“... eliminating discrimination and closing the unacceptable GAPS ... demonstrate PROGRESS by measuring outcomes”

Data exist

GOV

- Annual progress report
- Census data
- Regular statistics (SILC, LFS)
- Administrative registers
- Specific surveys

NGO

- DecadeWatch CS monitoring reports
- Data users!
- Some qualitative and limited surveys

INT

- UNDP and UNDP/WIB/TRA
- World Bank
- Other surveys
- OSF reports
- *ERA's Working Party on Roma Integration Indicators*

- Result: scattered info, vague, activity focused

Roma Inclusion Index in brief

- Propose list of indicators and test availability
 - Crucial indicators in priority and cross-cutting areas (mainstreaming gender)
 - Data on total population, Roma and Romani females
 - Assessing the gap and change (2005,2014)
- Priority to official data, but also other data
- Consultants gathering data
- ***Roma Inclusion Index***



Indicators

Education	Employment	Housing	Health	Cross-cutting
Preschool	Employment	Homelessness	Insurance	At-risk-of-pov.
Primary	Informal empl.	No water	Infant mortality	Income
Secondary	Unemployment	No electricity	Life expectancy	Absolute pov.
Tertiary	Long-term un.	Property docs.		Discrimination
Literacy	Last employm.	Segregation		
Special schools	No employm.	Overcrowding		
Segregation	Youth NEET			




















- Total population, Roma, Romani females
- Official data, international data, other data
- 2005, 2014 or near
- Gap (total vs Roma, total vs Romani female)
- Change: in gap, in situation of Roma

Albania


gap between Roma and total
change in gap
change in situation of Roma
change in situation of Romani females

Education	Employment	Housing	Health	Cross-cutting
Preschool	Employment	Homelessness	Insurance	At-risk-of-pov.
-24% ↓↑↑	-3% ↓↑↑	15% ↓↑	-22% ↑↑↑	■
Primary	Informal empl.	No water	Infant mortality	Income
-67% ↑↑↑	25% ↑↓↓	24% ↓↑	■	-40% ↑↑
Secondary	Unemployment	No electricity	Life expectancy	Absolute pov.
-45% ↑↓↓	26% ↓↑↑	11% ↑↓	■	22% ↓↑
Tertiary	Long-term un.	Property docs.		Discrimination
-13% ↑↑↑	17% ↓↑↑	-17% ↑↓		33% ↑
Literacy	Last employ.	Segregation		
-39% ↑↓↓	■	48% ↓		
Special schools	No employ.	Overcrowding		
■	9% ↓↑↑	1 ↑↑		
Segregation	Youth NEET			
15% ↓↓	22% ↓↑↑			









































Bosnia and Herzegovina

Education	Employment	Housing	Health	Cross-cutting
Preschool	Employment	Homelessness	Insurance	At-risk-of-pov.
-12%	-16% (f: -30%)	30%	-15%  	45%
Primary	Informal empl.	No water	Infant mortality	Income
-51%  		20%	3.5x (f: 2.7x)	-50%
Secondary	Unemployment	No electricity	Life expectancy	Absolute pov.
-51%  	3%  	14%		28%
Tertiary	Long-term un.	Property docs.		Discrimination
-47%  		R: -49%		
Literacy	Last employm.	Segregation		
-10%  		72%		
Special schools	No employm.	Overcrowding		
R: 0.5%	15% (f: 21%)	0.7		
Segregation	Youth NEET			
				



























Bulgaria

Education	Employment	Housing	Health	Cross-cutting
Preschool	Employment	Homelessness	Insurance	At-risk-of-pov.
	-37% ↑↑↑	0%	-37%	37%
Primary	Informal empl.	No water	Infant mortality	Income
-43% ↑↑↑	5% ↓↑↑	7% ↑↑	1.86x ↓↑	-74% ↓↑
Secondary	Unemployment	No electricity	Life expectancy	Absolute pov.
-72% ↑↑↑	30% ↑↓↓	0% ↓↑	-5.6y ↑↑	28%
Tertiary	Long-term un.	Property docs.		Discrimination
-25% ↑↑↑	27% ↑↓↓	0% ↓↓		44%
Literacy	Last employm.	Segregation		
-14% ↑↓↓	2.4m (f: 3.1m)	53% ↓		
Special schools	No employm.	Overcrowding		
4.75x ↓↑	22% ↓↑↑	0.73 ↓↑		
Segregation	Youth NEET			
26%	38% ↓↑			

























Czech Republic

Education	Employment	Housing	Health	Cross-cutting
Preschool	Employment	Homelessness	Insurance	At-risk-of-pov.
	-31%   	0%	-5%	53%
Primary	Informal empl.	No water	Infant mortality	Income
-10%   	10%	2%   	1.32x   	-39%
Secondary	Unemployment	No electricity	Life expectancy	Absolute pov.
-44%   	21%   	4%	-10y   	
Tertiary	Long-term un.	Property docs.		Discrimination
-6%   	9%   	-36%   		30%
Literacy	Last employm.	Segregation		
-2%  	2.0m (f: 4.0m)			
Special schools	No employm.	Overcrowding		
6.22x  	26%	0.97		
Segregation	Youth NEET			
40%	31%   			

Hungary

Education	Employment	Housing	Health	Cross-cutting
Preschool	Employment	Homelessness	Insurance	At-risk-of-pov.
0%  	-22%  		-3%	46%  
Primary	Informal empl.	No water	Infant mortality	Income
-19%  	11%	16%  	1.61x	-43% 
Secondary	Unemployment	No electricity	Life expectancy	Absolute pov.
-50%  	23%  	1%	-5.9y	44%  
Tertiary	Long-term un.	Property docs.		Discrimination
-17%  	12%	-7%		52% 
Literacy	Last employm.	Segregation		
-3%	R: -0.1m (f: 15m)			
Special schools	No employm.	Overcrowding		
	0%	1.1  		
Segregation	Youth NEET			
20% 	7%			





































Macedonia

Education	Employment	Housing	Health	Cross-cutting
Preschool	Employment	Homelessness	Insurance	At-risk-of-pov.
-20% 	-14% 		-1% 	48%
Primary	Informal empl.	No water	Infant mortality	Income
-23% 	40% 	3% 	1.7x 	-58% 
Secondary	Unemployment	No electricity	Life expectancy	Absolute pov.
-48% 	25% 	-1% 	-11y 	24% 
Tertiary	Long-term un.	Property docs.		Discrimination
-11% 	21% 	-3% 		22%
Literacy	Last employm.	Segregation		
-13% 	1.58m (f: -0.1m)	91% 		
Special schools	No employm.	Overcrowding		
2.57x 	15% 	1 		
Segregation	Youth NEET			
23% 	33% 			










































Montenegro

Education	Employment	Housing	Health	Cross-cutting
Preschool	Employment	Homelessness	Insurance	At-risk-of-pov.
-22% ↑↑↑	-11% ↓↑↑	■	-3% ↓↑	28% ↓↑↑
Primary	Informal empl.	No water	Infant mortality	Income
-62% ↓↑↑	51% ↓↑↑	-19% ↓↑↑	5.83x ↓↑↑	-80% ↑↑↑
Secondary	Unemployment	No electricity	Life expectancy	Absolute pov.
-67% ↑↑↑	11% ↓↑↑	-14% ↑↓↓	-25y ↑↑↑	28% ↓↑
Tertiary	Long-term un.	Property docs.		Discrimination
-13% ↑↑↑	7% ↓↑↑	-27% ↑		29%
Literacy	Last employ.	Segregation		
-26% ↓↑↑	-11m ↓↓↓	55% ↑		
Special schools	No employ.	Overcrowding		
6.21x ↑↓↓	8% ↓↓↓	1.46 ↓↑		
Segregation	Youth NEET			
42% ↑↓	10% ↓↑↑			


























Romania

Education	Employment	Housing	Health	Cross-cutting
Preschool	Employment	Homelessness	Insurance	At-risk-of-pov.
-26%	-29%   		-29%	48%  
Primary	Informal empl.	No water	Infant mortality	Income
-17%   	41%	-20%  	2.69x  	-59%
Secondary	Unemployment	No electricity	Life expectancy	Absolute pov.
-46%   	26%   	-12%  	-7y  	41%  
Tertiary	Long-term un.	Property docs.		Discrimination
-14%   		-4%		29%
Literacy	Last employm.	Segregation		
-13%   	1.9m	59%		
Special schools	No employm.	Overcrowding		
	25%	0.85  		
Segregation	Youth NEET			
27% 	32%			

Serbia

Education	Employment	Housing	Health	Cross-cutting
Preschool	Employment	Homelessness	Insurance	At-risk-of-pov.
-35%  	-14%   	4%	0%	43%  
Primary	Informal empl.	No water	Infant mortality	Income
-42%   	9%	-14%   	2.09x	
Secondary	Unemployment	No electricity	Life expectancy	Absolute pov.
-57%   	7%   	-3%   	-12y	22%  
Tertiary	Long-term un.	Property docs.		Discrimination
-13%   	7%   	-58%		22%
Literacy	Last employm.	Segregation		
-19%  	1m  	65%		
Special schools	No employm.	Overcrowding		
36.18x	28%   	1.51		
Segregation	Youth NEET			
7%	2%   			

Slovakia

Education	Employment	Housing	Health	Cross-cutting
Preschool	Employment	Homelessness	Insurance	At-risk-of-pov.
-35% 	-40% 		-3% 	15% 
Primary	Informal empl.	No water	Infant mortality	Income
-17% 	16% 	-39% 	3.38x 	-44% 
Secondary	Unemployment	No electricity	Life expectancy	Absolute pov.
-63% 	63% 	-2% 	-10y 	0% 
Tertiary	Long-term un.	Property docs.		Discrimination
-7% 	32% 	-6% 		41% 
Literacy	Last employm.	Segregation		
-3% 	3.1m	42% 		
Special schools	No employm.	Overcrowding		
4x 	23%	-45% 		
Segregation	Youth NEET			
52% 	24% 			

Spain

Education	Employment	Housing	Health	Cross-cutting
Preschool	Employment	Homelessness	Insurance	At-risk-of-pov.
■	-11% ↓↓↑	1% ↓↓	■	49% ↑↓
Primary	Informal empl.	No water	Infant mortality	Income
-34%	21% ↓↓	-4% ↑↓	2.85x ↓↑	■
Secondary	Unemployment	No electricity	Life expectancy	Absolute pov.
-29% ↑↑	23% ↓↓↓	-9% ↑↓	-10y ↑↑	31% ↑↓
Tertiary	Long-term un.	Property docs.		Discrimination
-10% ↓↑↑	22% ↑↓	-3% ↓↑		30% ↑
Literacy	Last employm.	Segregation		
-5% ↓↑↑	■	12%		
Special schools	No employm.	Overcrowding		
■	■	2.44 ↑↓		
Segregation	Youth NEET			
■	26%			

Education



- Preschool – possible overall improvement, reduced gap
- Primary – possible overall improvement, reduced gap
- Secondary – possible overall improvement, reduced gap
- Literacy – possible overall improvement, reduced gap
- Tertiary – possible overall improvement, increased gap
- Special schools – possible overall worsening, increased gap
- Segregation – possible overall worsening

Employment



- Employment – possible overall improvement, reduced gap
- Informal employment – possible overall worsening, increased gap
- Unemployment – possible overall improvement, reduced gap
- Long-term unemployment – possible overall improvement, reduced gap
- Last employment – possible overall worsening, increased gap
- No employment – possible overall improvement, reduced gap
- Youth NEET – possible overall improvement, reduced gap

Housing



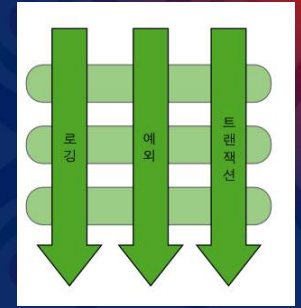
- Homelessness – possible overall improvement, reduced gap
- No water – possible overall improvement, reduced gap
- No electricity – possible overall improvement, reduced gap
- Property document – possible overall worsening, increased gap
- Segregated housing – possible overall worsening
- Overcrowding – possible overall worsening, increased gap

Health



- Health insurance – possible overall improvement, reduced gap
- Infant mortality – possible overall improvement, reduced gap
- Life expectancy – possible overall worsening, increased gap

Cross-cutting



- At-risk-of-poverty – possible overall worsening, increased gap
- Average income – possible overall improvement, increased gap
- Absolute poverty – possible overall worsening, increased gap
- Discrimination – possible overall improvement



Thank you!